(Required) Archeological Data

Bones

Big Toe Arched foot Knee Pelvis

Foramen Magnum Canines

Other Teeth

Eurasia

Hands Skull (brain per endocast) Body size Bone density Hyoid bone Basicranial flexure Thorasic spinal column Rift Valley, Africa

See Lecture 2 Timeline & Museum of Man notes

Stones

(Perishable Tools) Oldowan tools... Tool to make a tool

Acheulian Tools... Bifacial handaxe

Discoid (& Aimed throw)

Levallois (Prep Core) Mousterian

Hafted tools

Late Stone Age (Upper Paleo) Unchanging technologies Flexibility, idiosyncracy

Control of Fire Burial

Red Ocre Jewelry

Brains

Endocasts

Brain size

Musical Instruments Cave paintings Religious icons

Isometric/Allometric scaling

F5, premotor hand & mouth

Basal Forebrain to Broca's

Limbic+Prefrontal System

Medio-Dorsal Thalamus

Anterior Principal Thalamus

Superior Temporal Sulcus

OrbitoFrontal Cortex

Canonical Neurons

Frontal Pole (Area 10)..

Cytoarchi: more space

"Non-motor" activity

Von Economo Neurons

Ventral Dentate of Cerebellum

exapting thermoregulation

Lateral Amygdala

Mirror System

Mirror Neurons

Basal Ganglia

Radiator Theory

CIP, AIP

Mosaic Evolution

Regulator genes

Planum temporale

Left asymmetry

Wernicke's area

Arcuate fasiculus

Broca's area

Lateralization

White matter

Plus Evol Theory

See Lec 1

Phenotype & geneotype Evol by Natural Selection...

Variance in heritables

Selective environment Differential reproduction

Teleological Error

Tinkering

Convergence...

Homologue, Analogue Indiv v Group Selection

Sexual Selection

Kin Selection

Reciprocal Altruism

Co-Evolution

Arms race ("ratchet") Niche Construction

Genes & Memes

Suddendorf & Corballis

Mental time travel, episodic memory, autonoetics, planning "WWWW" (esp When), recursion

Plus Readings (Including listed - and other - issues)

Dunbar

Social functions of language, Gossip, Group & brain size,

Abuse of data

Arbib

Mirror Cell System, F5 & Broca's, Hand to Mouth,

Gesture to Proto-Speech, Syntax & composition historic

Memesis (imitative learning, pantomime, song), Language (lexicon, myth), External rep (symbolic artifacts, cumulative cult)

Falk

Motherese, Lullabye, Co-regulation, "Put the baby down", Furlessness, Alloparenting, The Sling

Laland et al

Niche construction, generating selection, bio-cultural coevolution (In group/out group, maladaptives, support weak, etc.)

Cooperation

Division of labor

Hunter/Gatherer

Niche Construction

Clothing - ecol & cult

Coop hunt, Give

Bag? Knot? Suppress use?

Stalk,plan,deceive,motherese

Fundamental Attribution Error

Base-camp

Caching

Helping

Empathy

Blame

Reputation

Self Control

Ethics, Fairness

In group-Out group

Reciprocal Altruism

Checking for Cheaters

Wason Selection task

Attributing motives

Carry tools

Food sharing..

Accomplish together

Indirect Data & Issues

Primates

Large-brained for mammals Forward-facing eyes for depth High visual acuity & color Face perception Gaze detection Sit upright, can walk bipedal

Overhead reach

Opposeable thumbs

High tactile acuity hands, face Fine motor control hands, face Hand-eye-mouth coordination Mirror Cell System

More omnivorous, larger brain Extractive foraging

Rare tool use

Very rare collaborative forage VERY rare teach

Gesture & facial expression Duets, food calls

Pred&Resp-specific alarm calls

"Human Language" studies Symbol use

Small lexicon Imperatives vs. Declaratives

Human enculturation.. Teach, Show, some ToM

Harlow: Social dependence Grooming

Prolonged immaturity Invest in few offspring Paternal help in monogamy

Social Complexity Power not = Rank

Coaltional behavior

Social Tool Use (Mach Intel) Fairness

See Guidelines for CHRONOLOGY & PAPER on class website

Gesture & Speech

(See also Brain & Bones) Hand & mouth ateralization of handedness Iconic Gesture Indexical Gesture Onomatopoeia Lang as attention direction Vocal imitation rosody Articulation Cost of trachea dropping Subassembly/Hier org Combinatorics.. Phonemes, Morphemes Syntactical embedding

Colorless green ideas. sleep furiously

Who did what to who when Pantomime Reference

Iconic vs. Symbolic Mimetic to arbitrary The Lexicon

Material symbols Nicehe Construction Naming in Apprenticeship

- Professional vision labels Human-scale re-presentation

Development

Recapitulation Vocal imitation Hand & mouth Neonatal imitation Motoric altriciality Pointing Social precociality Whole hand to finger control Gaze games Bimanual coord Joint attention Tertiary object use Point & show Pair, pot & subassemble You-Me-It Scaffolding Vocal lags hand control Babbling Teaching Babbling & hand rhythms Motherese Attribute help/hinder Grandmothers (Menopause)

Social Attention

Rank not = Power Track relations of others Base-camp, hunter/gather Increased inter-dependence

Fission/Fusion Differential access to info Exploit / Inform Theory of Mind

False Belief Task Recursion Hierarchical embedding Machiavellian Intelligence

Deception Act as if, Pretend Poss & Imposs worlds Controlled attention

Monitored attention Counter deception Self deception

Unpigmented sclera Inform to redress diff access Point, Show, Tell

Declaratives Fundamental attribution error

Grice's Maxims of Coop Rational Speech Act Theory Epistemic engine Hearsay

Info as commodity Self Control

Entrain to.. Breathing, walking Rhythm, Melody Vocal/haptic work sync Imitation Pantomime, Iconic gesture Absent model

Vocal imitation Mimesis Imitation as demonstration Imitation as attention direction

Conformity Innovation Cultural norms Narrative Act as if

Plot as syntactical org Explanation, asking WHY? Persuasian